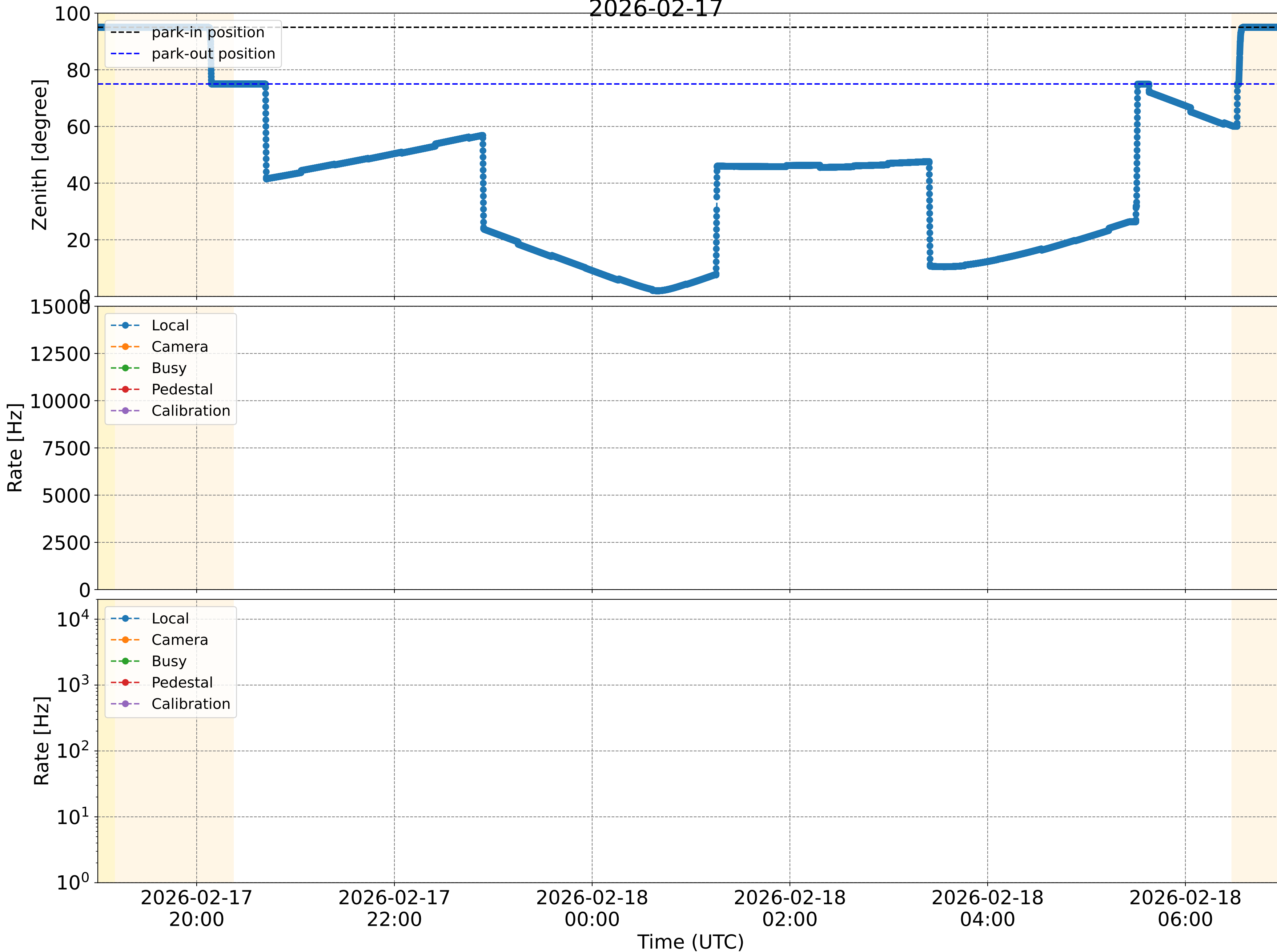


2026-02-17



2026-02-17

