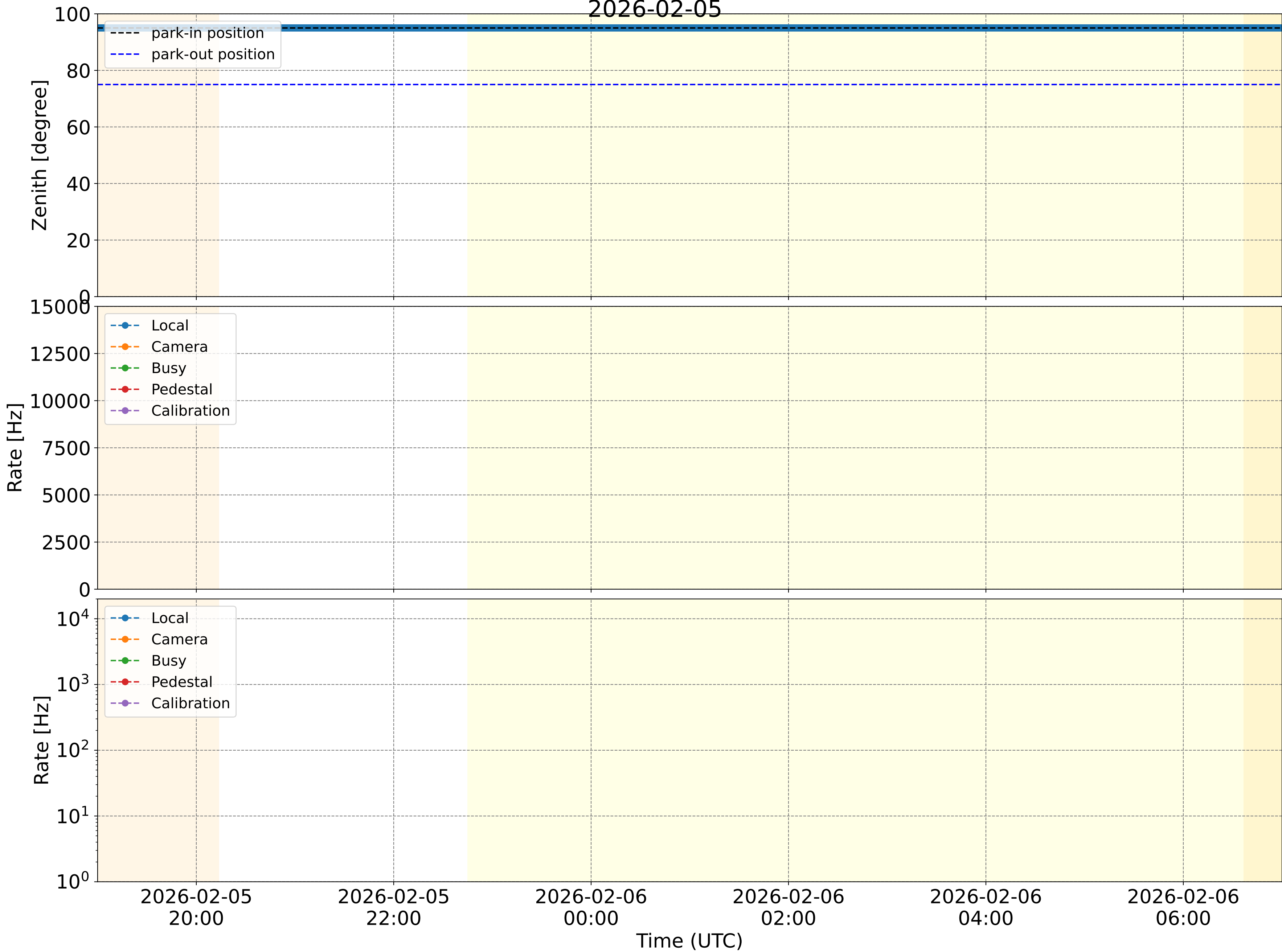


2026-02-05



2026-02-05

