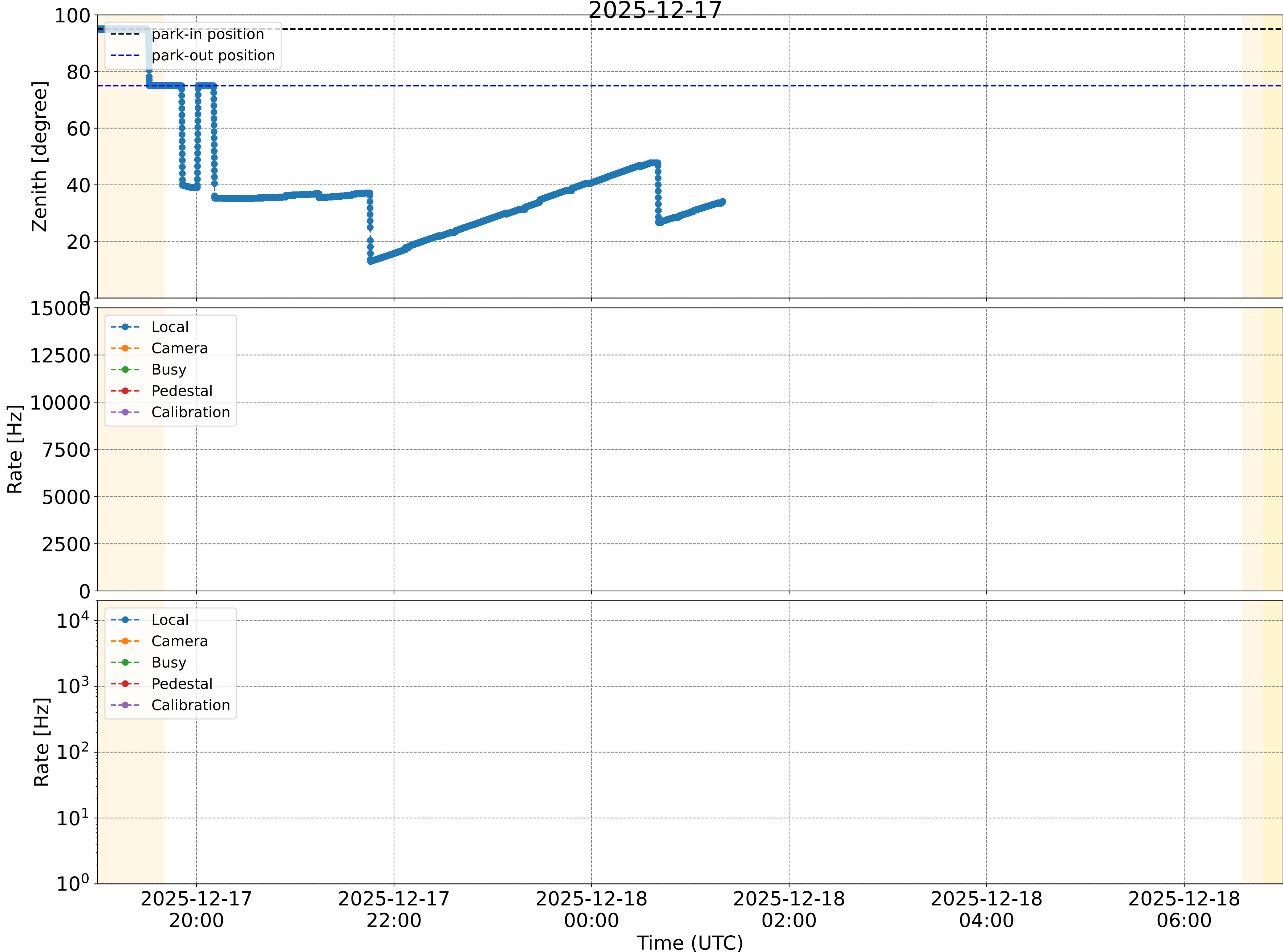


2025-12-17



2025-12-17

