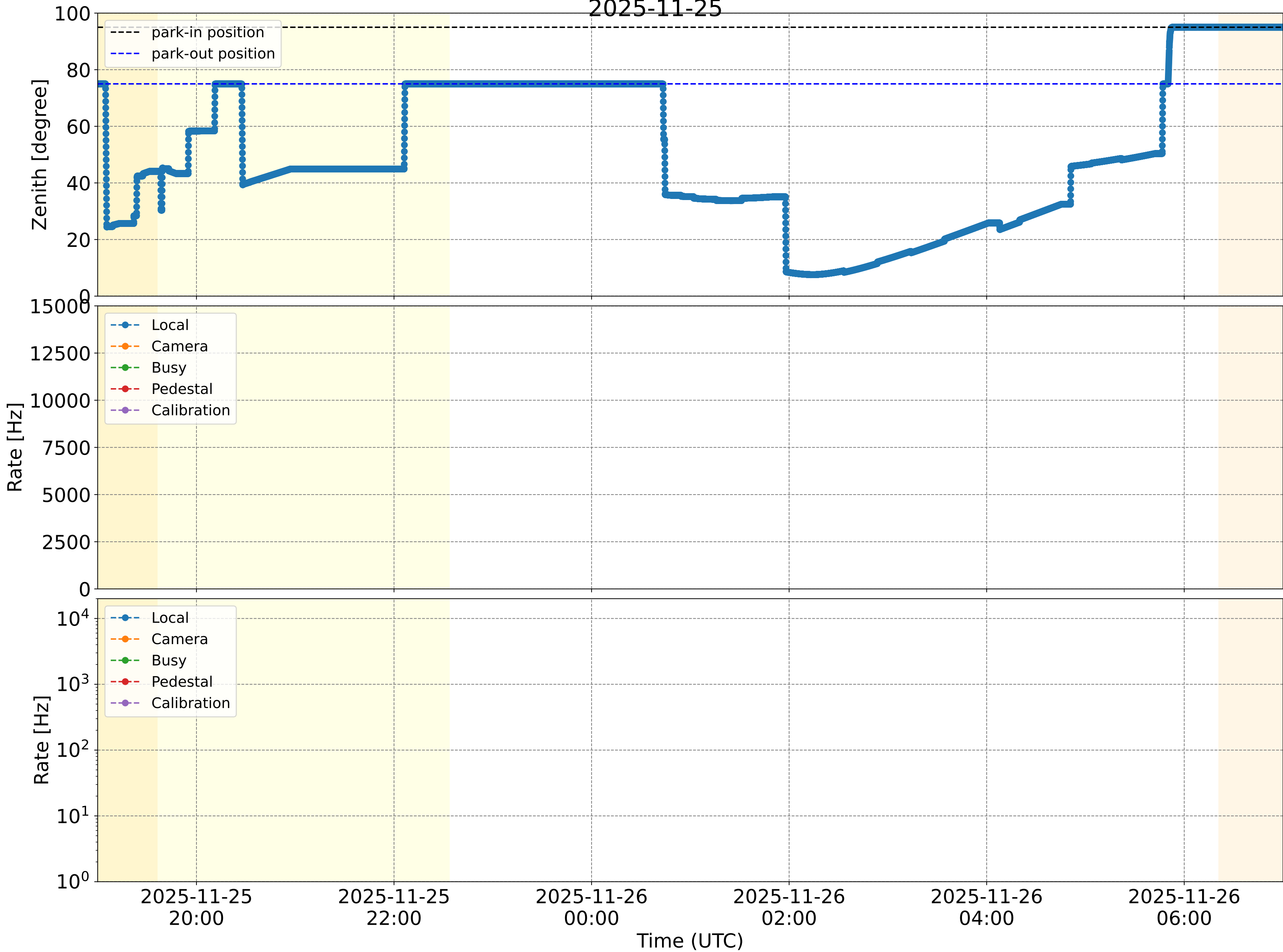


2025-11-25



2025-11-25

