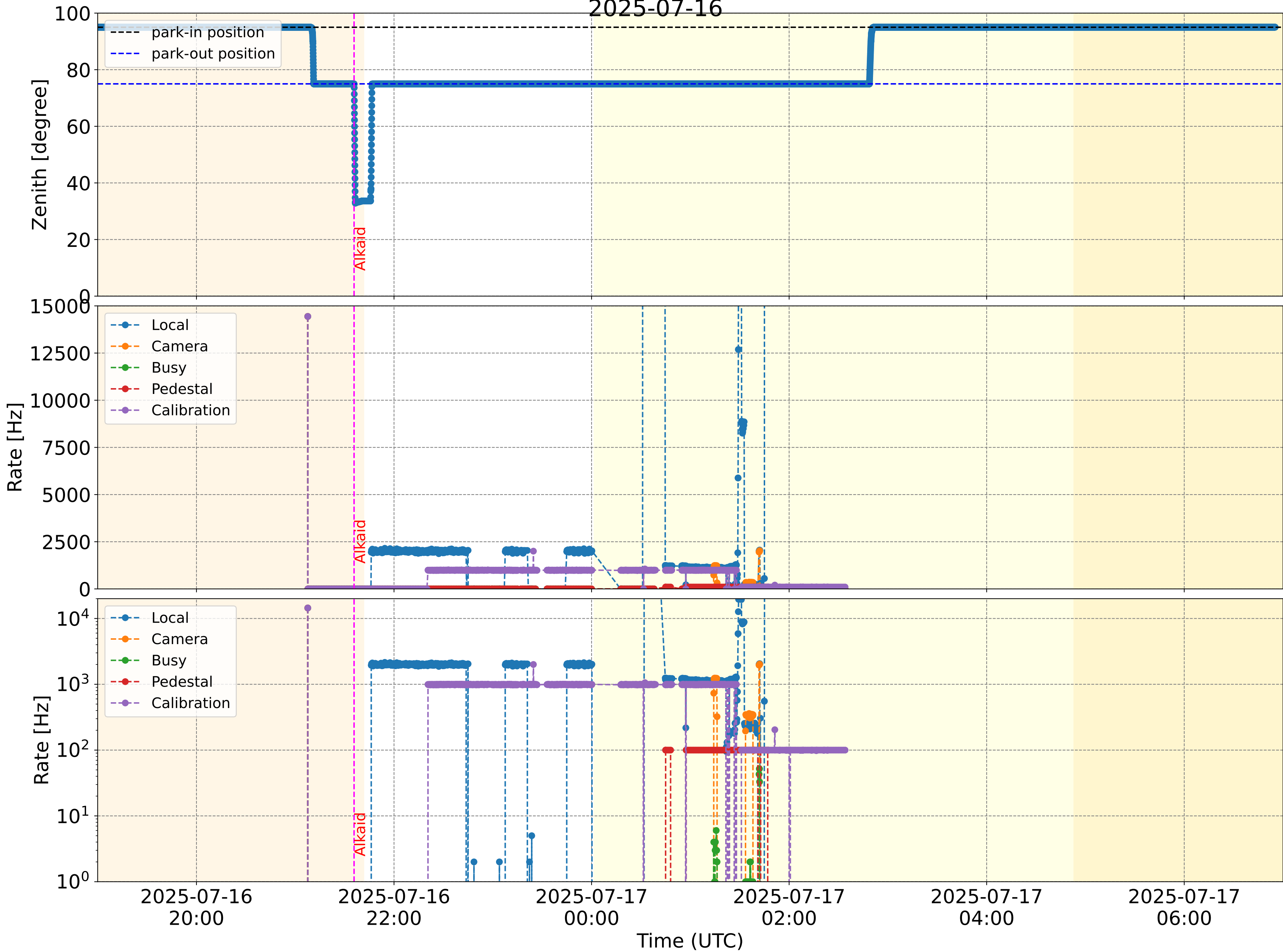


2025-07-16



2025-07-16

