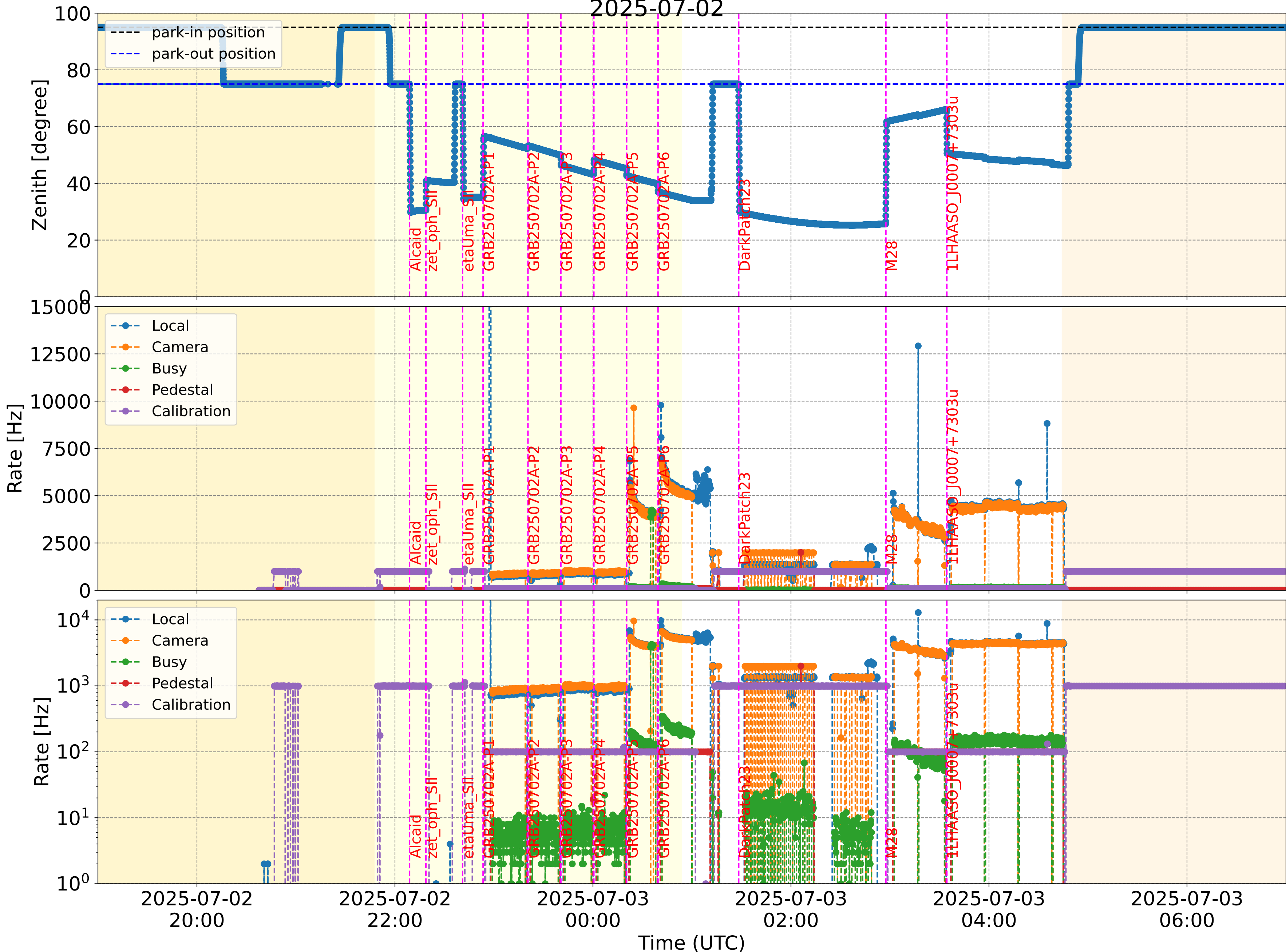


2025-07-02



2025-07-02

